

1850 - Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Co.

→ 1953 - Calvert City, KY - 1985 (closed mercury cell)

1957 - Pennsalt Chemical Corporation - name Δ

1969 - merger w/ Wallace & Tiernan → Pennwalt Corporation

Mexico

1976 - El Salto - rename:

IQP to Pennwalt del Pacifico

(diaphragm or membrane)

Vestolit (1995)

(name Δ) - now MEXICHEM DERIVADOS

1978 - Tlalnepantla

(membrane)

Pennwalt SA De C.V
PetroQuimica -

founded by Pennwalt 1978

now MEXICHEM DERIVADOS

1958 - Santa Clara

1976 - Mexichem

DERIVADOS -

first name: Industrial Quimica Pennwalt (IQP)

1998 - MEXICHEM forms to umbrella + Polimeros de Mexico SA de C.V.

2006 - convert to membrane

2010 - IQUSA buys site

1989 - Pennwalt - M&T Chem merger - Atochem N.A. Inc.

1992 - Atochem N.A. name Δ:

Elf Atochem North Amer. Inc. (Central Amer. Bank for Econ. S)

1993 - Elf Atochem buys Engelhard + Schering name: Atotech

~~1990 - Total Form Orléans Elf Atochem~~

2000: Atofina + Elf Atochem N.A. Inc. become: Atofina Chemicals Inc.

2004: Total spins off portion as Arkema Inc.

Nicaragua

1968 -

(40:60 split w/ Govt.) Electroquimica Pennwalt

1979 - Sandinistas - Pennwalt defaults -

debt owned by: BCIE (Central Amer. Bank for Econ. S)